



NATIONAL OPEN UNIVERSITY OF NIGERIA
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY STUDIES
2022_1 EXAMINATION

COURSE CODE - CSS848
COURSE TITLE - Principles of Security Practice and Management
CREDIT UNITS - 3
TIME ALLOWED - 3 Hours

INSTRUCTION: Answer any **FOUR** questions of your choice.

1. a) Critically examine the concept of Police Patrol taking into consideration its meaning and purpose. **(5 Marks)**
b) List and explain at least three patrol systems. **(7 Marks)**
c) Succinctly outline at least five fundamental roles of patrol officers conducting crime investigation. **(5.5 Marks)**
2. a) Industrial and institutional security calls for a wide range of professional security duties. Discuss. **(7.5 Marks)**
b) Lucidly outline and explain at least five basic skills guards in industrial or physical facility must possess for effective guard service delivery. **(10 Marks)**
3. Write short notes on any two of the following theoretical models on police patrol:
 - i. Theory of patrol scheduling **(8.6 Marks)**
 - ii. Linear Markovian Patrol Model **(8.6 Marks)**
 - iii. Search theory of patrol **(8.6 Marks)**
4. Freely express your understanding of any three of the following theories of security:
 - a. Realism **(5.8 Marks)**
 - b. Liberalism **(5.8 Marks)**
 - c. Game theory **(5.8 Marks)**
 - d. Social constructionism **(5.8 Marks)**
5. Scholarly analyse the technology based policing initiatives as identified by the New Zealand Centre for Evidence based policing in 2017. **(17.5 Marks)**

Good Luck!